# 10,926

**RESPONDENTS INCLUDING ACTIVE-DUTY, NATIONAL GUARD** AND RESERVE SERVICE MEMBERS. **VETERANS, AND THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS** 

Military families are assets to national defense and their local communities. They are central to the health and capability of the All-Volunteer Force and are good neighbors actively engaged in making their civilian communities great places to live.

**Blue Star Families' annual Military** Family Lifestyle Survey provides a comprehensive understanding of what it means to serve as a military family. For that reason, it is a blueprint for strengthening America, identifying how we can continue to enhance military family life.



IN COLLABORATION WITH



FUNDING FOR THE 2020 MILITARY FAMILY LIFESTYLE SURVEY IS PROVIDED THROUGH THE GENEROSITY OF OUR PRESENTING SPONSOR USAA AND FROM SUPPORTING SPONSORS LOCKHEED MARTIN, AARP, CSX, HUNT COMPANIES, BAE SYSTEMS, THE BARRY ROBINSON CENTER, COMCAST, NORTHROP GRUMMAN, WALMART FOUNDATION, AND THE BOEING COMPANY.

# **2020** TOP 5 ISSUES





### Service Members Experience Military-Connected Discrimination

#### **EXPERIENCES OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION**

Service members of color<sup>1</sup> reported experiencing racial discrimination:



in their unit/command



in promotion/career advancement opportunities

#### IMPACTS OF DISCRIMINATION



of veterans of color left military service due to racial discrimination<sup>2</sup>



of female veterans left military service due to gender discrimination<sup>2</sup>

Active-Duty Family Respondents Feel Support and Appreciation, but Not Belonging

Active-duty family respondents feel civilians in their local community:



Truly appreciate the sacrifices made by local military and veteran families



Truly understand the sacrifices made by local military and veteran families



Are supportive of local military and veteran families

**BELONGING** 



of active-duty service members feel a sense of belonging to their unit or command









27% of active-duty family respondents feel a sense of belonging to their local civilian community



# 2020 SNAPSHOT OF THE MILITARY LIFESTYLE

## Limited Child Care And Education Options During Covid-19 Exacerbate **Existing Active-Duty Family Concerns**

SPOUSE EMPLOYMENT



**Employed (in labor force)** 



Unemployed (in labor force and actively seeking work)



Not in labor force

Underemployment<sup>3</sup>



of employed military spouses are underemployed

#### **MILITARY CHILDREN**



of active-duty family respondents can find child care that works for their situation



can find care "sometimes"

Top solution to alleviate schooling/child care concerns for active-duty service member respondents



**Permission** to work remotely **Excessive Out-Of-Pocket Housing Costs and Food Insecurity are Financial Concerns** 





Pay more than \$200 in out-of-pocket housing costs per month<sup>5</sup>

**Enlisted active-duty families** who reported food insecurity<sup>6</sup>



Food insecurity is higher for spouses who are not employed but need/want to work

Enlisted spouses who need/want to

work: 20% food insecure

Enlisted spouses employed full or part time:

10% food insecure

#### Unemployment is higher for spouses of color<sup>4</sup>



**Spouses** of color



White, non-Hispanic spouses

### Top Reasons for Not Working Active-duty Spouse Respondents Who Need or Want to Work I homeschool/supervise virtual education for my child(ren) 35% 34% Child care is too expensive My service member's daily work schedule is too unpredictable 33%

Active-duty service member respondents reported "concerns about spouse employment" as a reason they would leave military service

# **Active-Duty Families Struggle with Sleep** and Anxiety



of active-duty family respondents get enough good quality sleep to function effectively



Active-Duty Service Member Respondents	Active-Duty er Spouse Respondents	Reported a Current Diagnosis of
16%	23%	Generalized anxiety disorder
15%	6%	Sleep disorder

<sup>3</sup>Indicated one or more circumstances of underemployment

Includes Hispanic/Latino/a, Black/African American, Bi-racial/multi-racial, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, or American Indian/Alaska Native active-duty spouses Includes active-duty family respondents who live off the installation who reported out-of-pocket costs

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Defined as low or very low food security